

Atypische wonden

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Dermatoloog

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‘Typische’ wonden

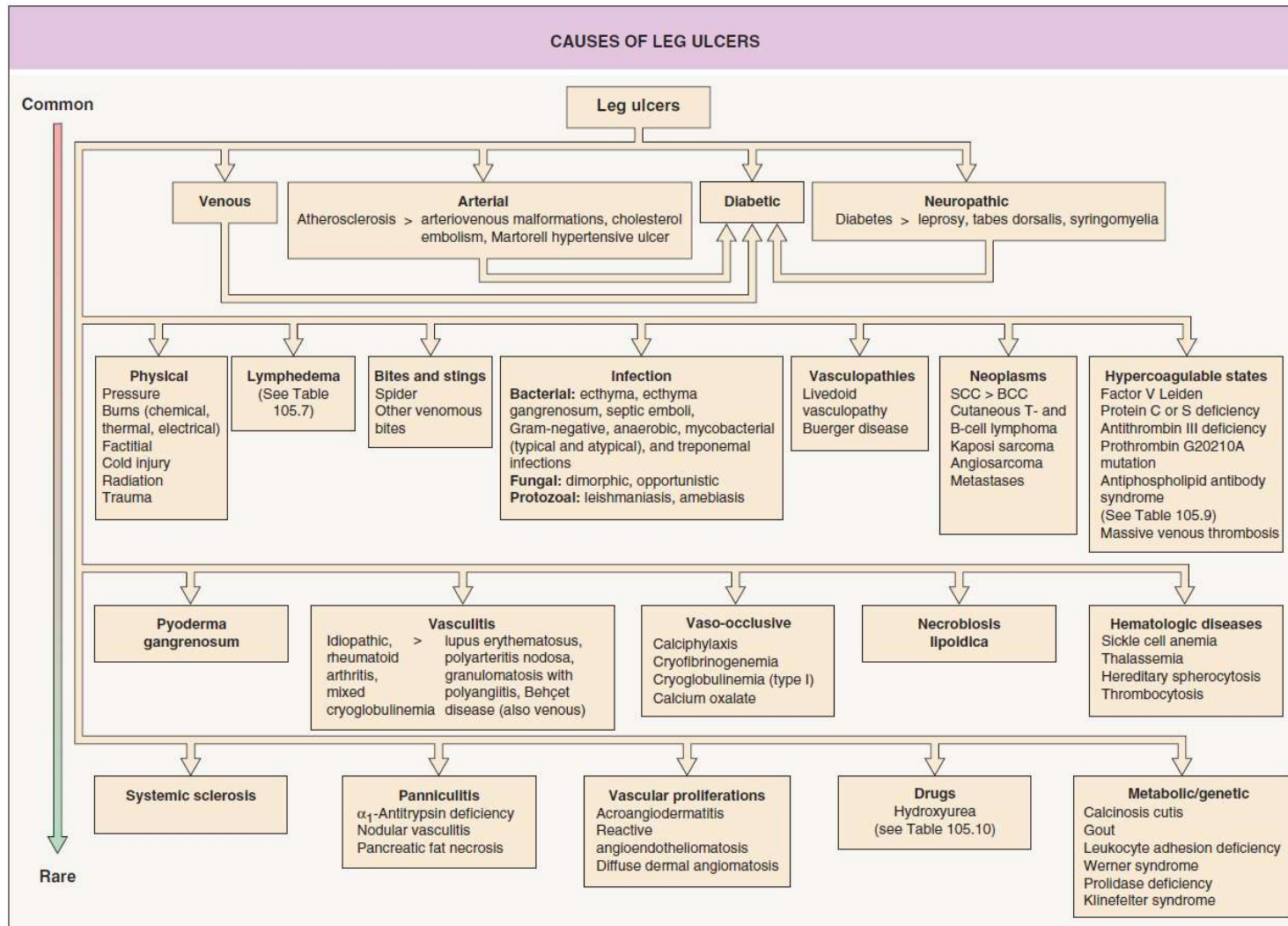
- Vaak gezien in de praktijk

Veelal het gevolg van:

- Veneuze insufficiëntie
- Diabetes
- Ischemie
- Druk

‘Atypische’ wonden

- Wonden die voortkomen uit:
 - Inflammatoire reactie
 - Neoplasma / maligniteit
 - Vasculopathie
 - Hematologisch probleem
 - Infecties
 - Geneesmiddel / drugs gerelateerd
 - Exogeen



Vasculopathie = ziek bloedvat

Vasculitis

Ontsteking bloedvatwand t.g.v. eigen immuunsysteem

Symptomen afhankelijk van grootte bloedvat

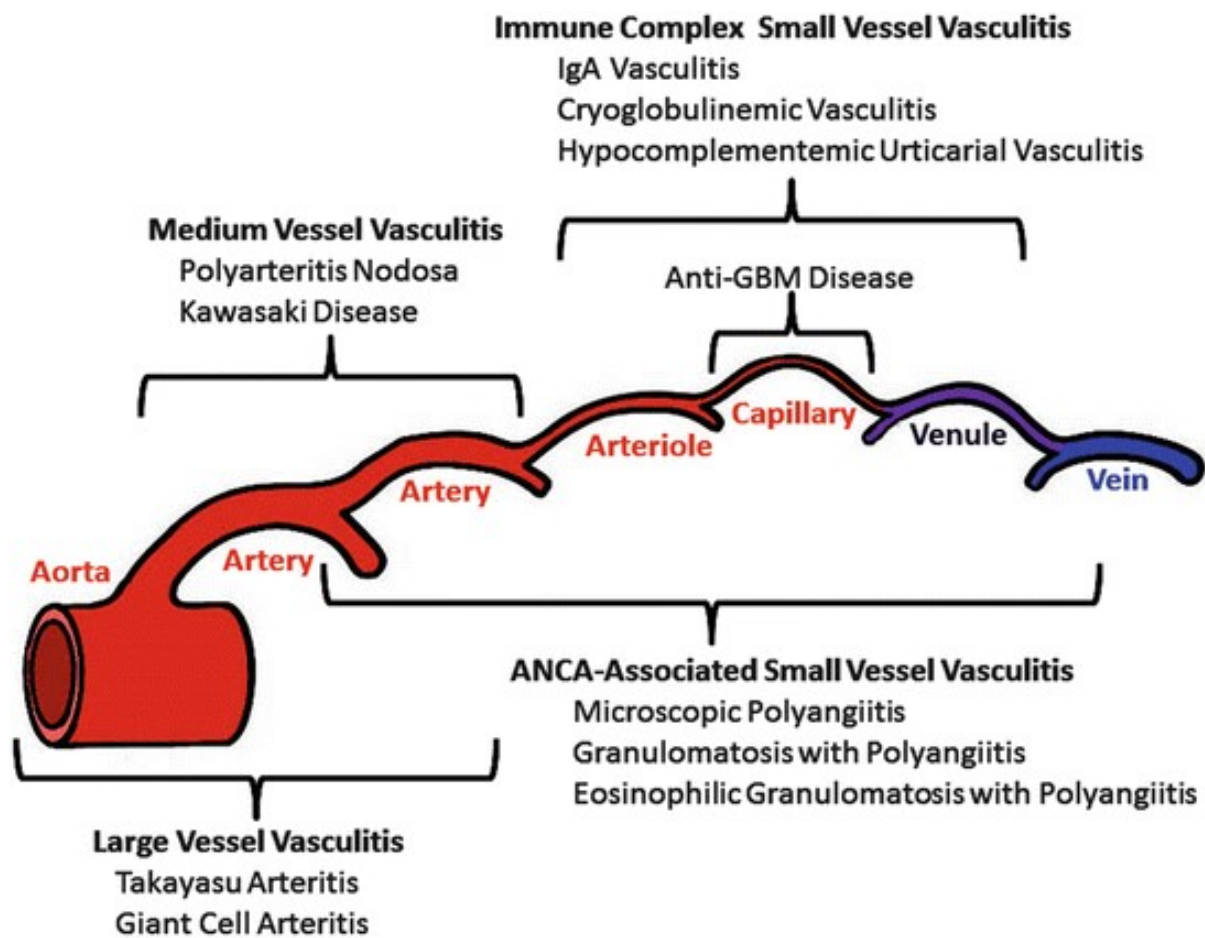
Behandeling gericht op ontstekingsremming

Occlusieve vasculopathie

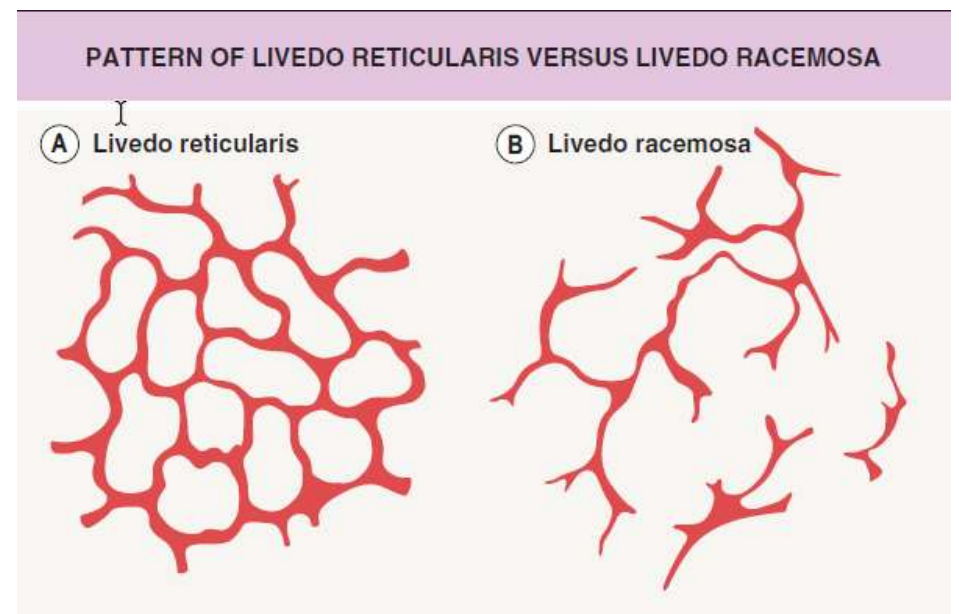
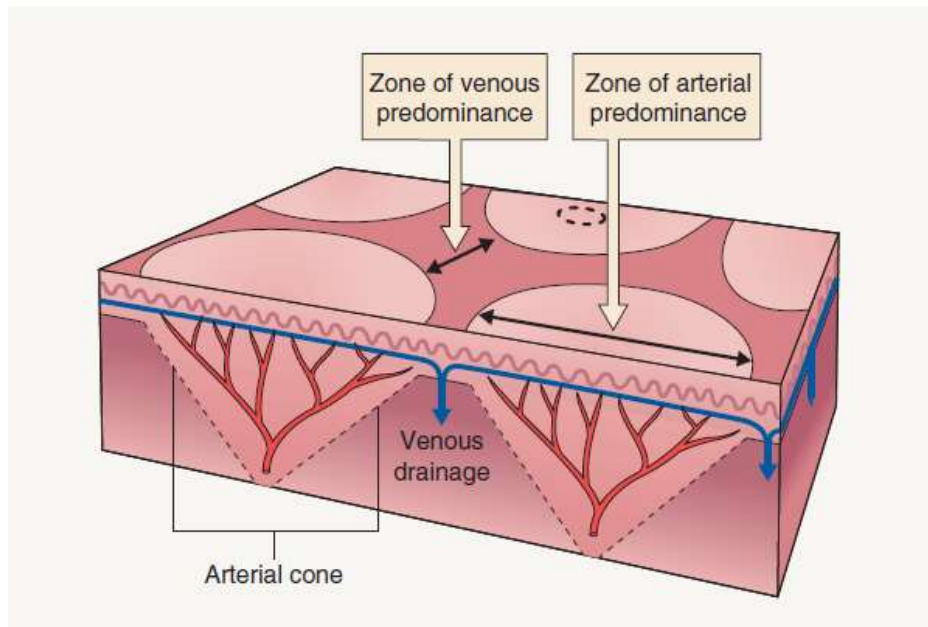
Belemmering bloedstroom t.g.v. stolsel

Symptomen afhankelijk van het specifieke ziektebeeld

Behandeling gericht op wegnemen stolsel



Network patronen



Diagnostische Criteria

^aCharacteristic margin expansion of 1 to 2 cm per day, or a 50% increase in ulcer size within 1 month.

^bPain is usually out of proportion to the size of the ulceration.

^cTypically preceded by a papule, pustule or bulla.

^dUsually necessitates skin biopsy and additional evaluation (see Table 26.9) to exclude other causes (see Table 26.10).

Major criteria

1. Rapid^a progression of a painful^b, necrolytic cutaneous ulcer^c with an irregular, violaceous and undermined border
2. Other causes of cutaneous ulceration have been excluded^d

Minor criteria

1. History suggestive of pathergy^e or clinical finding of cribriform scarring
2. Systemic diseases associated with pyoderma gangrenosum^f
3. Histopathologic findings (sterile dermal neutrophilia, $\pm$ mixed inflammation, $\pm$ lymphocytic vasculitis)
4. Treatment response (rapid response to systemic corticosteroids)^g

2 major + $\geq$ 2 minor

^eUlcer development at sites of minor cutaneous trauma.

^fInflammatory bowel disease, arthritis, IgA gammopathy, or underlying malignancy.

^gGenerally responds to prednisone (1–2 mg/kg/day) or another corticosteroid at an equivalent dosage, with a 50% decrease in size within 1 month.